

4

5 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the  
6 following:

7 "Sec. 1. RCW 9A.44.130 and 2000 c 91 s 2 are each amended to read  
8 as follows:

9 (1) Any adult or juvenile residing whether or not the person has a  
10 fixed residence, or who is a student, is employed, or carries on a  
11 vocation in this state who has been found to have committed or has been  
12 convicted of any sex offense or kidnapping offense, or who has been  
13 found not guilty by reason of insanity under chapter 10.77 RCW of  
14 committing any sex offense or kidnapping offense, shall register with  
15 the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if the  
16 person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's  
17 school, or place of employment or vocation, or as otherwise specified  
18 in this section. Where a person required to register under this  
19 section is in custody of the state department of corrections, the state  
20 department of social and health services, a local division of youth  
21 services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility as a result of  
22 a sex offense or kidnapping offense, the person shall also register at  
23 the time of release from custody with an official designated by the  
24 agency that has jurisdiction over the person. In addition, any such  
25 adult or juvenile who is admitted to a public or private institution of  
26 higher education shall, within ten days of enrolling or by the first  
27 business day after arriving at the institution, whichever is earlier,  
28 notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the  
29 person's intent to attend the institution. Persons required to  
30 register under this section who are enrolled in a public or private  
31 institution of higher education on June 11, 1998, must notify the  
32 county sheriff immediately. The sheriff shall notify the institution's  
33 department of public safety and shall provide that department with the  
34 same information provided to a county sheriff under subsection (3) of  
35 this section.

1 (2) This section may not be construed to confer any powers pursuant  
2 to RCW 4.24.500 upon the public safety department of any public or  
3 private institution of higher education.

4 (3)(a) The person shall provide the following information when  
5 registering: (i) Name; (ii) address; (iii) date and place of birth;  
6 (iv) place of employment; (v) crime for which convicted; (vi) date and  
7 place of conviction; (vii) aliases used; (viii) social security number;  
8 (ix) photograph; and (x) fingerprints.

9 (b) Any person who lacks a fixed residence shall provide the  
10 following information when registering: (i) Name; (ii) date and place  
11 of birth; (iii) place of employment; (iv) crime for which convicted;  
12 (v) date and place of conviction; (vi) aliases used; (vii) social  
13 security number; (viii) photograph; (ix) fingerprints; and (x) where he  
14 or she plans to stay.

15 (4)(a) Offenders shall register with the county sheriff within the  
16 following deadlines. For purposes of this section the term  
17 "conviction" refers to adult convictions and juvenile adjudications for  
18 sex offenses or kidnapping offenses:

19 (i) OFFENDERS IN CUSTODY. (A) Sex offenders who committed a sex  
20 offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, and who, on or after  
21 July 28, 1991, are in custody, as a result of that offense, of the  
22 state department of corrections, the state department of social and  
23 health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or  
24 juvenile detention facility, and (B) kidnapping offenders who on or  
25 after July 27, 1997, are in custody of the state department of  
26 corrections, the state department of social and health services, a  
27 local division of youth services, or a local jail or juvenile detention  
28 facility, must register at the time of release from custody with an  
29 official designated by the agency that has jurisdiction over the  
30 offender. The agency shall within three days forward the registration  
31 information to the county sheriff for the county of the offender's  
32 anticipated residence. The offender must also register within twenty-  
33 four hours from the time of release with the county sheriff for the  
34 county of the person's residence, or if the person is not a resident of  
35 Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment  
36 or vocation. The agency that has jurisdiction over the offender shall  
37 provide notice to the offender of the duty to register. Failure to  
38 register at the time of release and within twenty-four hours of release

1 constitutes a violation of this section and is punishable as provided  
2 in subsection (10) of this section.

3       When the agency with jurisdiction intends to release an offender  
4 with a duty to register under this section, and the agency has  
5 knowledge that the offender is eligible for developmental disability  
6 services from the department of social and health services, the agency  
7 shall notify the division of developmental disabilities of the release.  
8 Notice shall occur not more than thirty days before the offender is to  
9 be released. The agency and the division shall assist the offender in  
10 meeting the initial registration requirement under this section.  
11 Failure to provide such assistance shall not constitute a defense for  
12 any violation of this section.

13       (ii) OFFENDERS NOT IN CUSTODY BUT UNDER STATE OR LOCAL  
14 JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, on July 28, 1991, are not in custody  
15 but are under the jurisdiction of the indeterminate sentence review  
16 board or under the department of correction's active supervision, as  
17 defined by the department of corrections, the state department of  
18 social and health services, or a local division of youth services, for  
19 sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must  
20 register within ten days of July 28, 1991. Kidnapping offenders who,  
21 on July 27, 1997, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of  
22 the indeterminate sentence review board or under the department of  
23 correction's active supervision, as defined by the department of  
24 corrections, the state department of social and health services, or a  
25 local division of youth services, for kidnapping offenses committed  
26 before, on, or after July 27, 1997, must register within ten days of  
27 July 27, 1997. A change in supervision status of a sex offender who  
28 was required to register under this subsection (4)(a)(ii) as of July  
29 28, 1991, or a kidnapping offender required to register as of July 27,  
30 1997, shall not relieve the offender of the duty to register or to  
31 reregister following a change in residence. The obligation to register  
32 shall only cease pursuant to RCW 9A.44.140.

33       (iii) OFFENDERS UNDER FEDERAL JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, on  
34 or after July 23, 1995, and kidnapping offenders who, on or after July  
35 27, 1997, as a result of that offense are in the custody of the United  
36 States bureau of prisons or other federal or military correctional  
37 agency for sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28,  
38 1990, or kidnapping offenses committed on, before, or after July 27,  
39 1997, must register within twenty-four hours from the time of release

1 with the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if  
2 the person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's  
3 school, or place of employment or vocation. Sex offenders who, on July  
4 23, 1995, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the  
5 United States bureau of prisons, United States courts, United States  
6 parole commission, or military parole board for sex offenses committed  
7 before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must register within ten days  
8 of July 23, 1995. Kidnapping offenders who, on July 27, 1997, are not  
9 in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the United States bureau  
10 of prisons, United States courts, United States parole commission, or  
11 military parole board for kidnapping offenses committed before, on, or  
12 after July 27, 1997, must register within ten days of July 27, 1997.  
13 A change in supervision status of a sex offender who was required to  
14 register under this subsection (4)(a)(iii) as of July 23, 1995, or a  
15 kidnapping offender required to register as of July 27, 1997 shall not  
16 relieve the offender of the duty to register or to reregister following  
17 a change in residence, or if the person is not a resident of  
18 Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment  
19 or vocation. The obligation to register shall only cease pursuant to  
20 RCW 9A.44.140.

21 (iv) OFFENDERS WHO ARE CONVICTED BUT NOT CONFINED. Sex offenders  
22 who are convicted of a sex offense on or after July 28, 1991, for a sex  
23 offense that was committed on or after February 28, 1990, and  
24 kidnapping offenders who are convicted on or after July 27, 1997, for  
25 a kidnapping offense that was committed on or after July 27, 1997, but  
26 who are not sentenced to serve a term of confinement immediately upon  
27 sentencing, shall report to the county sheriff to register immediately  
28 upon completion of being sentenced.

29 (v) OFFENDERS WHO ARE NEW RESIDENTS OR RETURNING WASHINGTON  
30 RESIDENTS. Sex offenders and kidnapping offenders who move to  
31 Washington state from another state or a foreign country that are not  
32 under the jurisdiction of the state department of corrections, the  
33 indeterminate sentence review board, or the state department of social  
34 and health services at the time of moving to Washington, must register  
35 within thirty days of establishing residence or reestablishing  
36 residence if the person is a former Washington resident. The duty to  
37 register under this subsection applies to sex offenders convicted under  
38 the laws of another state or a foreign country, federal or military  
39 statutes, or Washington state for offenses committed on or after

1 February 28, 1990, and to kidnapping offenders convicted under the laws  
2 of another state or a foreign country, federal or military statutes, or  
3 Washington state for offenses committed on or after July 27, 1997. Sex  
4 offenders and kidnapping offenders from other states or a foreign  
5 country who, when they move to Washington, are under the jurisdiction  
6 of the department of corrections, the indeterminate sentence review  
7 board, or the department of social and health services must register  
8 within twenty-four hours of moving to Washington. The agency that has  
9 jurisdiction over the offender shall notify the offender of the  
10 registration requirements before the offender moves to Washington.

11 (vi) OFFENDERS FOUND NOT GUILTY BY REASON OF INSANITY. Any adult  
12 or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity under  
13 chapter 10.77 RCW of (A) committing a sex offense on, before, or after  
14 February 28, 1990, and who, on or after July 23, 1995, is in custody,  
15 as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and  
16 health services, or (B) committing a kidnapping offense on, before, or  
17 after July 27, 1997, and who on or after July 27, 1997, is in custody,  
18 as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and  
19 health services, must register within twenty-four hours from the time  
20 of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's  
21 residence. The state department of social and health services shall  
22 provide notice to the adult or juvenile in its custody of the duty to  
23 register. Any adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by  
24 reason of insanity of committing a sex offense on, before, or after  
25 February 28, 1990, but who was released before July 23, 1995, or any  
26 adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity  
27 of committing a kidnapping offense but who was released before July 27,  
28 1997, shall be required to register within twenty-four hours of  
29 receiving notice of this registration requirement. The state  
30 department of social and health services shall make reasonable attempts  
31 within available resources to notify sex offenders who were released  
32 before July 23, 1995, and kidnapping offenders who were released before  
33 July 27, 1997. Failure to register within twenty-four hours of  
34 release, or of receiving notice, constitutes a violation of this  
35 section and is punishable as provided in subsection (10) of this  
36 section.

37 (vii) OFFENDERS WHO LACK A FIXED RESIDENCE. Any person who lacks  
38 a fixed residence and leaves the county in which he or she is  
39 registered and enters and remains within a new county for twenty-four

1 hours is required to register with the county sheriff not more than  
2 twenty-four hours after entering the county and provide the information  
3 required in subsection (3)(b) of this section.

4 (viii) OFFENDERS WHO LACK A FIXED RESIDENCE AND WHO ARE UNDER  
5 SUPERVISION. Offenders who lack a fixed residence and who are under  
6 the supervision of the department shall register in the county of their  
7 supervision.

8 (ix) OFFENDERS WHO MOVE TO, WORK, CARRY ON A VOCATION, OR ATTEND  
9 SCHOOL IN ANOTHER STATE. Offenders required to register in Washington,  
10 who move to another state, or who work, carry on a vocation, or attend  
11 school in another state shall register a new address, fingerprints, and  
12 photograph with the new state within ten days after establishing  
13 residence, or after beginning to work, carry on a vocation, or attend  
14 school in the new state. The person must also send written notice  
15 within ten days of moving to the new state or to a foreign country to  
16 the county sheriff with whom the person last registered in Washington  
17 state. The county sheriff shall promptly forward this information to  
18 the Washington state patrol.

19 (b) Failure to register within the time required under this section  
20 constitutes a per se violation of this section and is punishable as  
21 provided in subsection (10) of this section. The county sheriff shall  
22 not be required to determine whether the person is living within the  
23 county.

24 (c) An arrest on charges of failure to register, service of an  
25 information, or a complaint for a violation of this section, or  
26 arraignment on charges for a violation of this section, constitutes  
27 actual notice of the duty to register. Any person charged with the  
28 crime of failure to register under this section who asserts as a  
29 defense the lack of notice of the duty to register shall register  
30 immediately following actual notice of the duty through arrest,  
31 service, or arraignment. Failure to register as required under this  
32 subsection (4)(c) constitutes grounds for filing another charge of  
33 failing to register. Registering following arrest, service, or  
34 arraignment on charges shall not relieve the offender from criminal  
35 liability for failure to register prior to the filing of the original  
36 charge.

37 (d) The deadlines for the duty to register under this section do  
38 not relieve any sex offender of the duty to register under this section  
39 as it existed prior to July 28, 1991.

1 (5)(a) If any person required to register pursuant to this section  
2 changes his or her residence address within the same county, the person  
3 must send written notice of the change of address to the county sheriff  
4 within seventy-two hours of moving. If any person required to register  
5 pursuant to this section moves to a new county, the person must send  
6 written notice of the change of address at least fourteen days before  
7 moving to the county sheriff in the new county of residence and must  
8 register with that county sheriff within twenty-four hours of moving.  
9 The person must also send written notice within ten days of the change  
10 of address in the new county to the county sheriff with whom the person  
11 last registered. The county sheriff with whom the person last  
12 registered shall promptly forward the information concerning the change  
13 of address to the county sheriff for the county of the person's new  
14 residence. Upon receipt of notice of change of address to a new state,  
15 the county sheriff shall promptly forward the information regarding the  
16 change of address to the agency designated by the new state as the  
17 state's offender registration agency.

18 (b) It is an affirmative defense to a charge that the person failed  
19 to send a notice at least fourteen days in advance of moving as  
20 required under (a) of this subsection that the person did not know the  
21 location of his or her new residence at least fourteen days before  
22 moving. The defendant must establish the defense by a preponderance of  
23 the evidence and, to prevail on the defense, must also prove by a  
24 preponderance that the defendant sent the required notice within  
25 twenty-four hours of determining the new address.

26 (6)(a) Any person required to register under this section who lacks  
27 a fixed residence shall provide written notice to the sheriff of the  
28 county where he or she last registered within (~~fourteen days~~) forty-  
29 eight hours excluding weekends and holidays after ceasing to have a  
30 fixed residence. The notice shall include the information required by  
31 subsection (3)(b) of this section, except the photograph and  
32 fingerprints. The county sheriff may, for reasonable cause, require  
33 the offender to provide a photograph and fingerprints. The sheriff  
34 shall forward this information to the sheriff of the county in which  
35 the person intends to reside, if the person intends to reside in  
36 another county.

37 (b) A person who lacks a fixed residence must report weekly, in  
38 person, to the sheriff of the county where he or she is registered.  
39 (~~If he or she has been classified as a risk level I sex or kidnapping~~

1 offender, he or she must report monthly. If he or she has been  
2 classified as a risk level II or III sex or kidnapping offender, he or  
3 she must report weekly.) The weekly report shall be on a day specified  
4 by the county sheriff's office, and shall occur during normal business  
5 hours. The county sheriff's office may require the person to list the  
6 locations where the person has stayed during the last seven days. The  
7 lack of a fixed residence is a factor that may be considered in  
8 determining ((a-sex)) an offender's risk level and shall make the  
9 offender subject to disclosure of information to the public at large  
10 pursuant to RCW 4.24.550.

11 (c) If any person required to register pursuant to this section  
12 does not have a fixed residence, it is an affirmative defense to the  
13 charge of failure to register, that he or she provided written notice  
14 to the sheriff of the county where he or she last registered within  
15 ((fourteen days)) forty-eight hours excluding weekends and holidays  
16 after ceasing to have a fixed residence and has subsequently complied  
17 with the requirements of subsections (4)(a)(vii) or (viii) and (6) of  
18 this section. To prevail, the person must prove the defense by a  
19 preponderance of the evidence.

20 (7) A sex offender subject to registration requirements under this  
21 section who applies to change his or her name under RCW 4.24.130 or any  
22 other law shall submit a copy of the application to the county sheriff  
23 of the county of the person's residence and to the state patrol not  
24 fewer than five days before the entry of an order granting the name  
25 change. No sex offender under the requirement to register under this  
26 section at the time of application shall be granted an order changing  
27 his or her name if the court finds that doing so will interfere with  
28 legitimate law enforcement interests, except that no order shall be  
29 denied when the name change is requested for religious or legitimate  
30 cultural reasons or in recognition of marriage or dissolution of  
31 marriage. A sex offender under the requirement to register under this  
32 section who receives an order changing his or her name shall submit a  
33 copy of the order to the county sheriff of the county of the person's  
34 residence and to the state patrol within five days of the entry of the  
35 order.

36 (8) The county sheriff shall obtain a photograph of the individual  
37 and shall obtain a copy of the individual's fingerprints.

38 (9) For the purpose of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 43.43.540,  
39 70.48.470, and 72.09.330:

1 (a) "Sex offense" means any offense defined as a sex offense by RCW  
2 9.94A.030 and any violation of RCW 9.68A.040 (sexual exploitation of a  
3 minor), 9.68A.050 (dealing in depictions of minor engaged in sexually  
4 explicit conduct), 9.68A.060 (sending, bringing into state depictions  
5 of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct), 9.68A.090  
6 (communication with minor for immoral purposes), 9.68A.100 (patronizing  
7 juvenile prostitute), or 9A.44.096 (sexual misconduct with a minor in  
8 the second degree), as well as any gross misdemeanor that is, under  
9 chapter 9A.28 RCW, a criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, or  
10 criminal conspiracy to commit an offense that is classified as a sex  
11 offense under RCW 9.94A.030.

12 (b) "Kidnapping offense" means the crimes of kidnapping in the  
13 first degree, kidnapping in the second degree, and unlawful  
14 imprisonment as defined in chapter 9A.40 RCW, where the victim is a  
15 minor and the offender is not the minor's parent.

16 (c) "Employed" or "carries on a vocation" means employment that is  
17 full-time or part-time for a period of time exceeding fourteen days, or  
18 for an aggregate period of time exceeding thirty days during any  
19 calendar year. A person is employed or carries on a vocation whether  
20 the person's employment is financially compensated, volunteered, or for  
21 the purpose of government or educational benefit.

22 (d) "Student" means a person who is enrolled, on a full-time or  
23 part-time basis, in any public or private educational institution. An  
24 educational institution includes any secondary school, trade or  
25 professional institution, or institution of higher education.

26 (10) A person who knowingly fails to register with the county  
27 sheriff or notify the county sheriff, or who changes his or her name  
28 without notifying the county sheriff and the state patrol, as required  
29 by this section is guilty of a class C felony if the crime for which  
30 the individual was convicted was a felony sex offense as defined in  
31 subsection (9)(a) of this section or a federal or out-of-state  
32 conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a  
33 felony sex offense as defined in subsection (9)(a) of this section. If  
34 the crime was other than a felony or a federal or out-of-state  
35 conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be  
36 other than a felony, violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor.

37 (11) A person who knowingly fails to register or who moves within  
38 the state without notifying the county sheriff as required by this  
39 section is guilty of a class C felony if the crime for which the

1 individual was convicted was a felony kidnapping offense as defined in  
2 subsection (9)(b) of this section or a federal or out-of-state  
3 conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a  
4 felony kidnapping offense as defined in subsection (9)(b) of this  
5 section. If the crime was other than a felony or a federal or out-of-  
6 state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would  
7 be other than a felony, violation of this section is a gross  
8 misdemeanor.

9       **Sec. 2.** RCW 4.24.550 and 1998 c 220 s 6 are each amended to read  
10 as follows:

11       (1) Public agencies are authorized to release information to the  
12 public regarding sex offenders and kidnapping offenders when the agency  
13 determines that disclosure of the information is relevant and necessary  
14 to protect the public and counteract the danger created by the  
15 particular offender. This authorization applies to information  
16 regarding: (a) Any person adjudicated or convicted of a sex offense as  
17 defined in RCW 9A.44.130 or a kidnapping offense as defined by RCW  
18 9A.44.130; (b) any person under the jurisdiction of the indeterminate  
19 sentence review board as the result of a sex offense or kidnapping  
20 offense; (c) any person committed as a sexually violent predator under  
21 chapter 71.09 RCW or as a sexual psychopath under chapter 71.06 RCW;  
22 (d) any person found not guilty of a sex offense or kidnapping offense  
23 by reason of insanity under chapter 10.77 RCW; and (e) any person found  
24 incompetent to stand trial for a sex offense or kidnapping offense and  
25 subsequently committed under chapter 71.05 or 71.34 RCW.

26       (2) The extent of the public disclosure of relevant and necessary  
27 information shall be rationally related to: (a) The level of risk  
28 posed by the offender to the community; (b) the locations where the  
29 offender resides, expects to reside, or is regularly found; and (c) the  
30 needs of the affected community members for information to enhance  
31 their individual and collective safety.

32       (3) Local law enforcement agencies shall consider the following  
33 guidelines in determining the extent of a public disclosure made under  
34 this section: (a) For offenders classified as risk level I, the agency  
35 shall share information with other appropriate law enforcement agencies  
36 and may disclose, upon request, relevant, necessary, and accurate  
37 information to any victim or witness to the offense and to any  
38 individual community member who lives near the residence where the

1 offender resides, expects to reside, or is regularly found; (b) for  
2 offenders classified as risk level II, the agency may also disclose  
3 relevant, necessary, and accurate information to public and private  
4 schools, child day care centers, family day care providers, businesses  
5 and organizations that serve primarily children, women, or vulnerable  
6 adults, and neighbors and community groups near the residence where the  
7 offender resides, expects to reside, or is regularly found; ((and)) (c)  
8 for offenders classified as risk level III, the agency may also  
9 disclose relevant, necessary, and accurate information to the public at  
10 large; and (d) because more localized notification is not feasible and  
11 homeless and transient offenders may present unique risks to the  
12 community, the agency may also disclose relevant, necessary, and  
13 accurate information to the public at large for offenders registered as  
14 homeless or transient.

15 (4) Local law enforcement agencies that disseminate information  
16 pursuant to this section shall: (a) Review available risk level  
17 classifications made by the department of corrections, the department  
18 of social and health services, and the indeterminate sentence review  
19 board; (b) assign risk level classifications to all offenders about  
20 whom information will be disseminated; and (c) make a good faith effort  
21 to notify the public and residents at least fourteen days before the  
22 offender is released from confinement or, where an offender moves from  
23 another jurisdiction, as soon as possible after the agency learns of  
24 the offender's move, except that in no case may this notification  
25 provision be construed to require an extension of an offender's release  
26 date. The juvenile court shall provide local law enforcement officials  
27 with all relevant information on offenders allowed to remain in the  
28 community in a timely manner.

29 (5) An appointed or elected public official, public employee, or  
30 public agency as defined in RCW 4.24.470 is immune from civil liability  
31 for damages for any discretionary risk level classification decisions  
32 or release of relevant and necessary information, unless it is shown  
33 that the official, employee, or agency acted with gross negligence or  
34 in bad faith. The immunity in this section applies to risk level  
35 classification decisions and the release of relevant and necessary  
36 information regarding any individual for whom disclosure is authorized.  
37 The decision of a local law enforcement agency or official to classify  
38 an offender to a risk level other than the one assigned by the  
39 department of corrections, the department of social and health

1 services, or the indeterminate sentence review board, or the release of  
2 any relevant and necessary information based on that different  
3 classification shall not, by itself, be considered gross negligence or  
4 bad faith. The immunity provided under this section applies to the  
5 release of relevant and necessary information to other public  
6 officials, public employees, or public agencies, and to the general  
7 public.

8 (6) Except as may otherwise be provided by law, nothing in this  
9 section shall impose any liability upon a public official, public  
10 employee, or public agency for failing to release information  
11 authorized under this section.

12 (7) Nothing in this section implies that information regarding  
13 persons designated in subsection (1) of this section is confidential  
14 except as may otherwise be provided by law.

15 (8) When a local law enforcement agency or official classifies an  
16 offender differently than the offender is classified by the department  
17 of corrections, the department of social and health services, or the  
18 indeterminate sentence review board, the law enforcement agency or  
19 official shall notify the appropriate department or the board and  
20 submit its reasons supporting the change in classification."

21 **HB 1952** - S COMM AMD

22 By Committee on Human Services & Corrections

23

24 On page 1, line 2 of the title, after "offenders;" strike the  
25 remainder of the title and insert "and amending RCW 9A.44.130 and  
26 4.24.550."

EFFECT: Amends the 24-hour notice on becoming homeless to 48 hours  
not including weekends and holidays. Moves the community notification  
on homeless sex offenders into its own part of the subsection and adds  
a rationale for broad notification.

--- END ---